**U.S. History 11**

**Unit 5: The Roaring 20s and the Great Depression**

**Chapters 20-23/3 Weeks**

***\*\*Beginning of 2nd Semester\*\****

***Why Do I Have to Learn This?***

America emerges from World War I with unprecedented international prestige and a robust economy. The 1920s becomes known as the “Roaring 20s”- full of new cultural trends and attitudes. These attitudes bother other Americans, who support more traditional viewpoints. But much of the economic boom is illusionary and the stock market crash in 1929 ushers in the Great Depression. Today, we continue to grapple with issues raised in these decades in every aspect of life from immigration policy to economic regulation.

***What You Must Know by the End of This Unit?***

* \*Describe how the United States enters a time of isolationism, determined not to get involved in foreign conflicts again. However, the United States eventually moves to a policy of intervention.
* Understand how the 1920’s bring prosperity to many and the standard of living increases, especially for the middle class.
* Identify the conflicts in culture, customs, and values that led to Prohibition and other attempts to legislate moral issues.
* Understand the Harlem Renaissance introduces African American culture to the masses.
* \*Identify the cause and effect of the stock market crash in 1929.
* \*Analyze how Franklin Delano Roosevelt uses federal government programs to combat the Depression; these plans expanded government and extended federal aid in an attempt to stimulate the nation’s economy.

***Vocabulary Terms and Phrases You Must Know***

**Chapter 20-21**

Isolationism

Nativism

Communism

The Red Scare

Sacco and Vanzetti Case

Prohibition

Bootleggers

Speakeasies

Al Capone

21st Amendment

Scopes/Monkey Trial

Flappers

F. Scott Fitzgerald

Jazz

Harlem Renaissance

Langston Hughes

**Chapter 22**

Credit

“Buying on margin”

Stock Speculation

Herbert Hoover

Black Tuesday

Great Depression

Shantytowns (”Hoovervilles”)

Soup kitchens/bread lines

The Dust Bowl

**Chapter 23**

Election of 1932

Franklin Delano Roosevelt

The New Deal

-AAA

-CCC

-WPA

-SSA

-FDIC

-SEC

Fireside chats

Deficit spending

Court-packing